



**The Feedback Acting on Baryons in
Large-scale Environments simulations
of galaxy, group and cluster formation**

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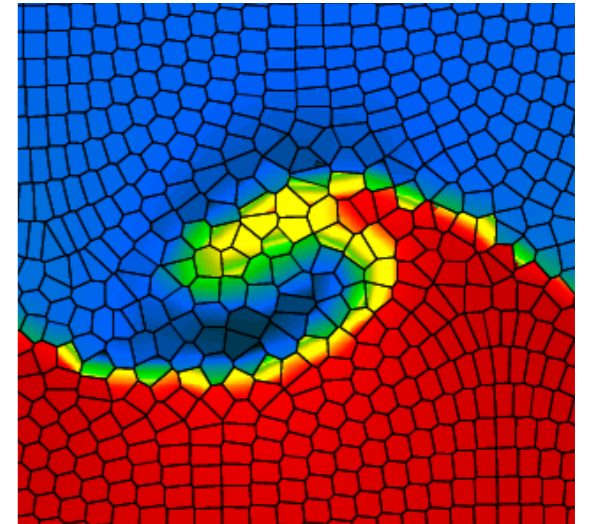
The FABLE simulations of galaxy, group and cluster formation

Nick Henden

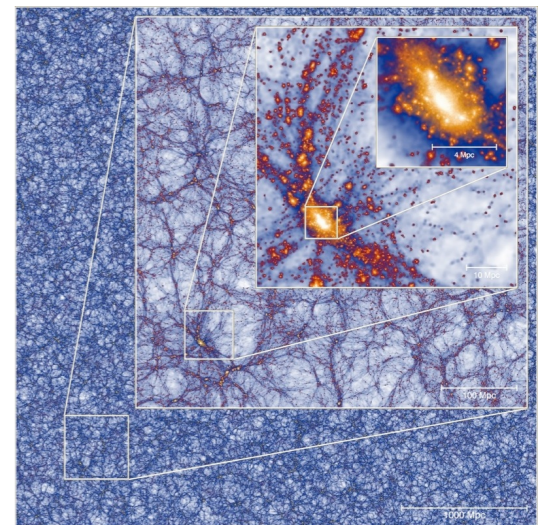


- study galaxy groups & clusters with the moving-mesh AREPO code
- boxes + zoom-in re-simulations of Millennium-XXL clusters
- update the galaxy and AGN physics

mesh geometry in AREPO



Millennium-XXL
3 Gpc/h box

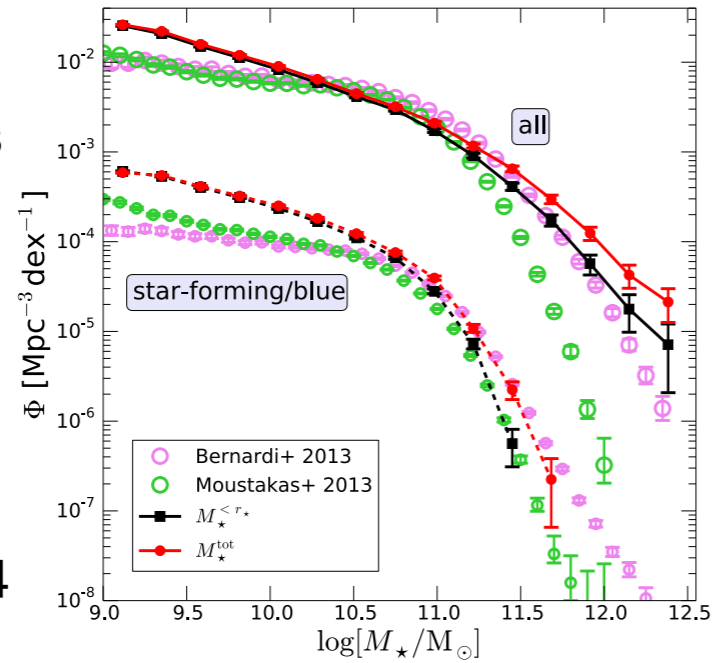


use Illustris project
as starting point



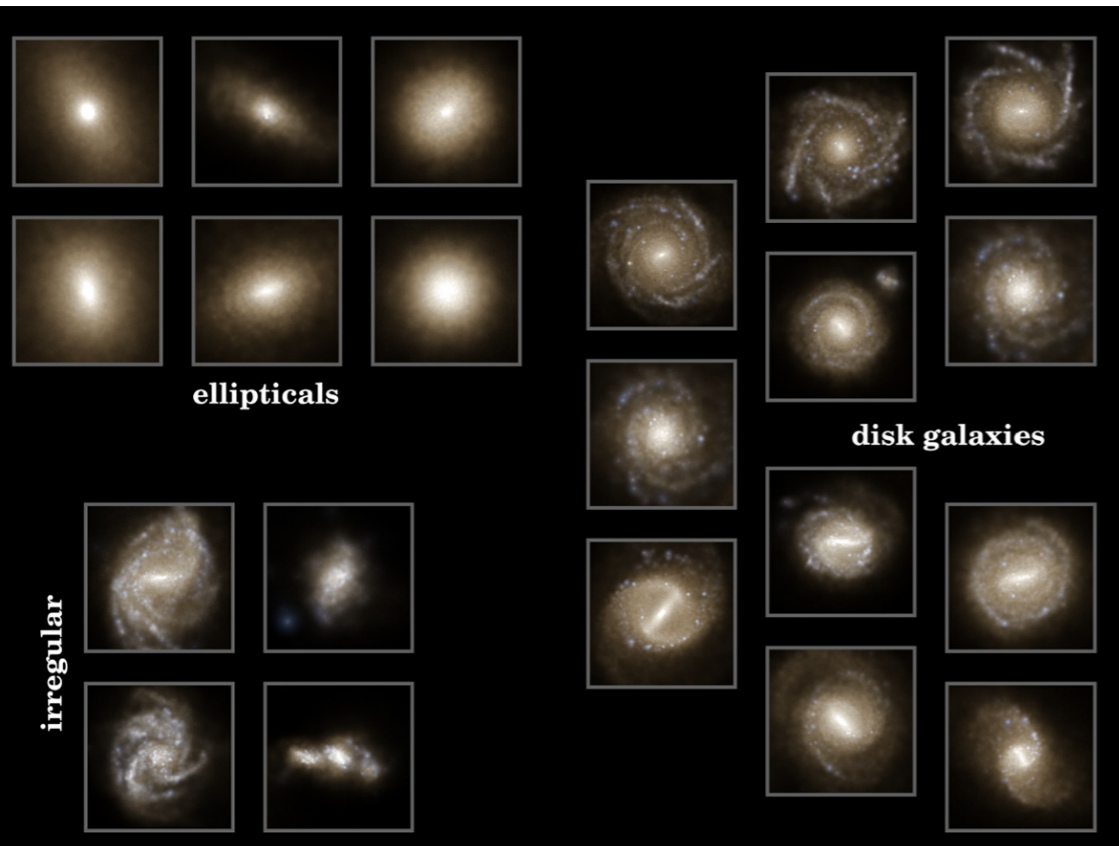
Results from the Illustris Simulation

galaxy
stellar mass
function

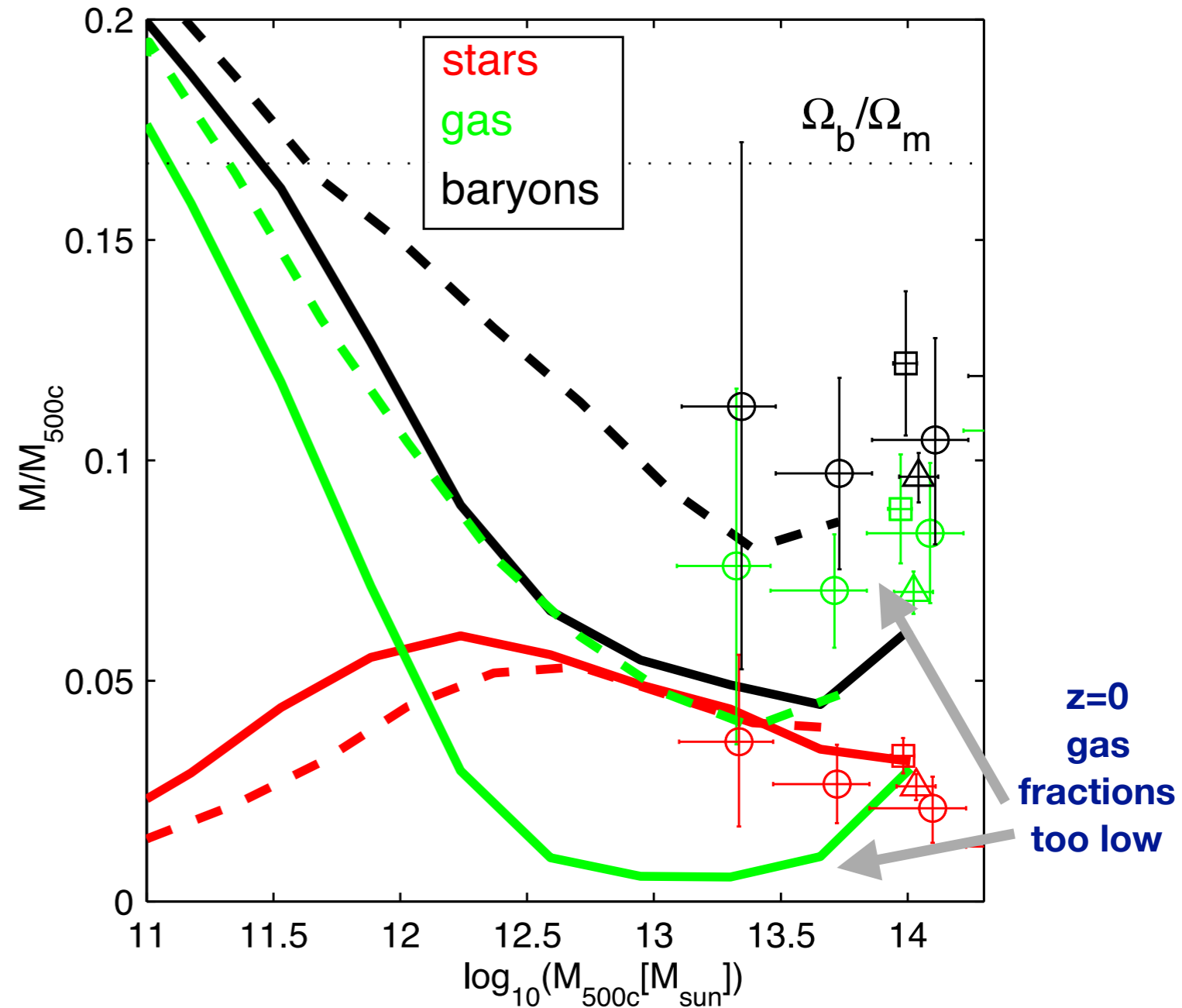


Vogelsberger+14

different morphological types



gas mass fractions in Illustris

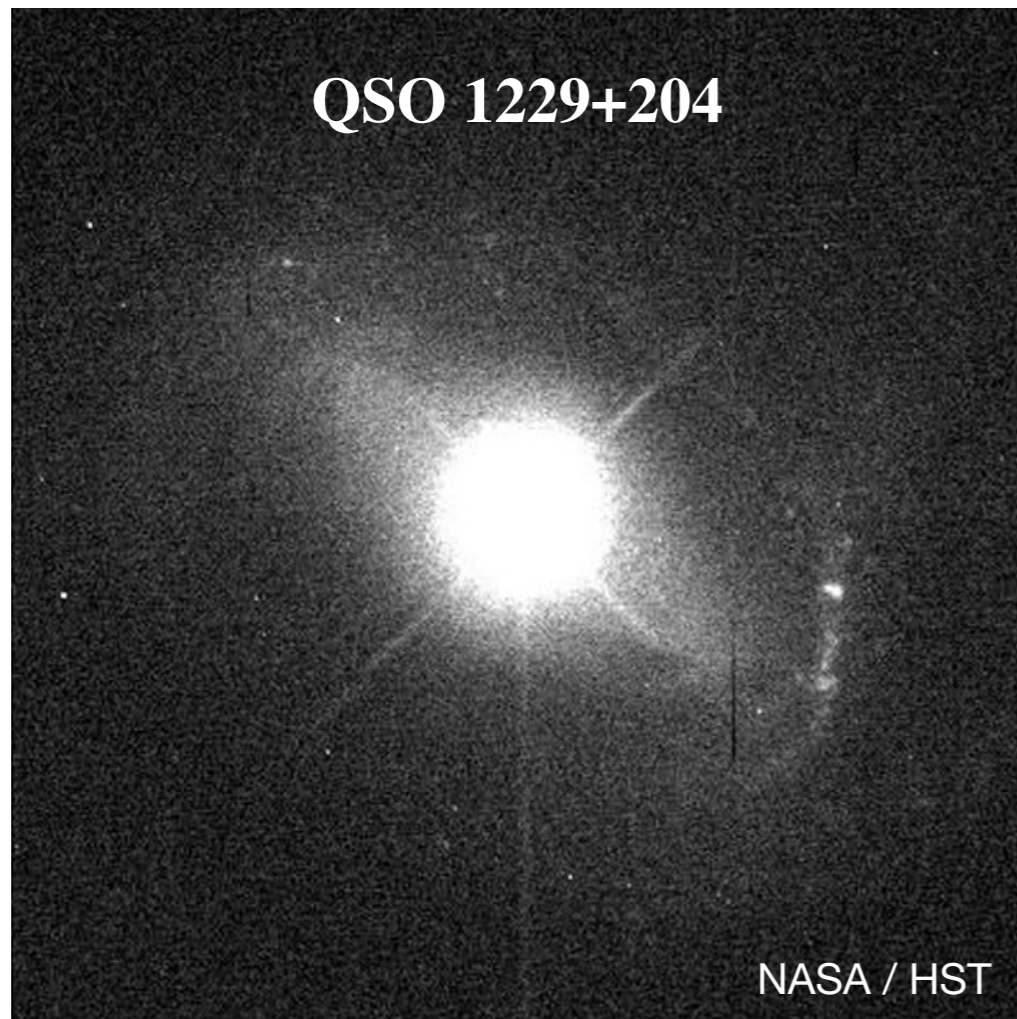


Vogelsberger+14

Genel+14

AGN feedback

quasar mode of AGN



modelled by (continuous)
injection of thermal energy
around BHs

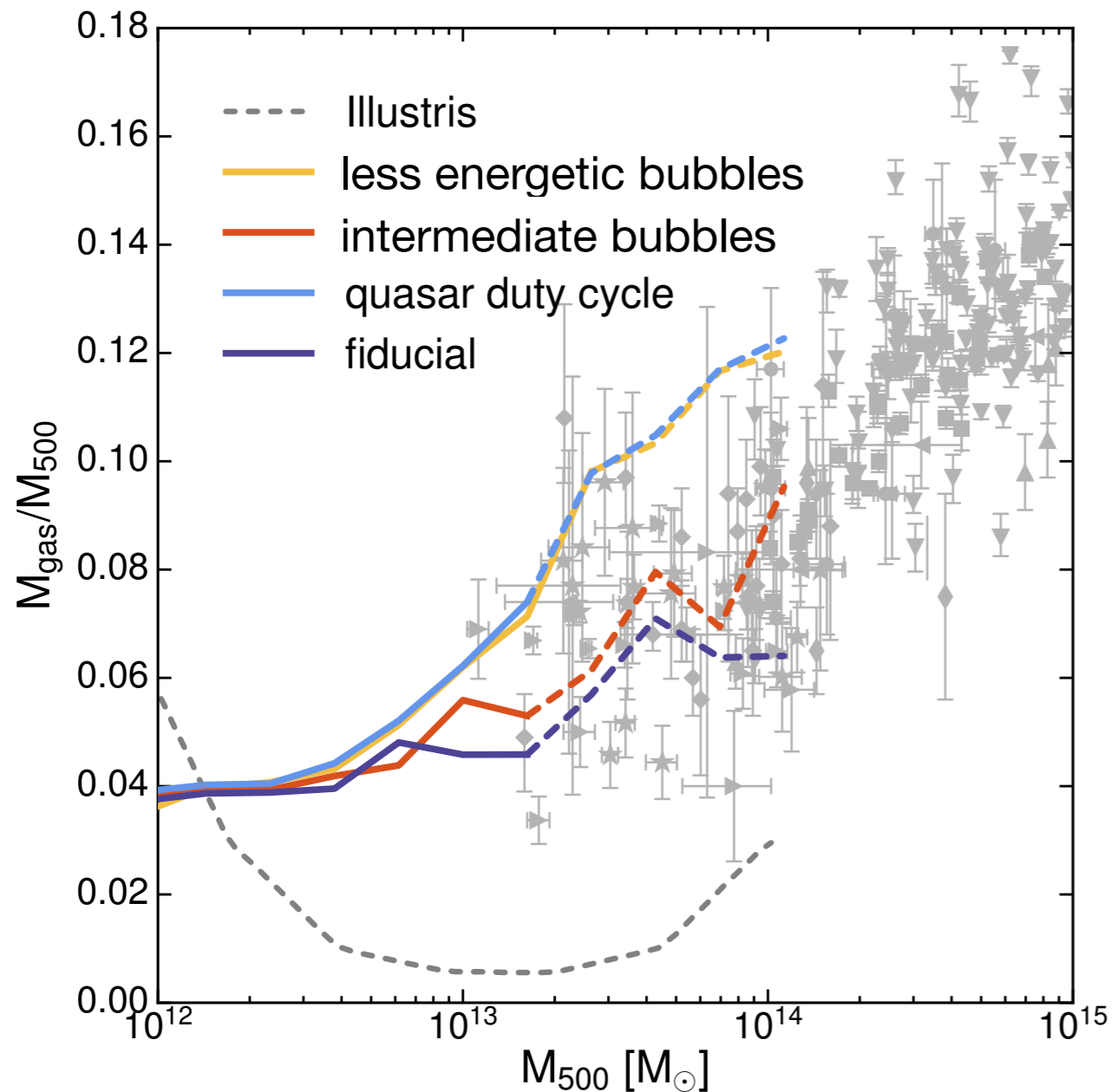
radio mode of AGN



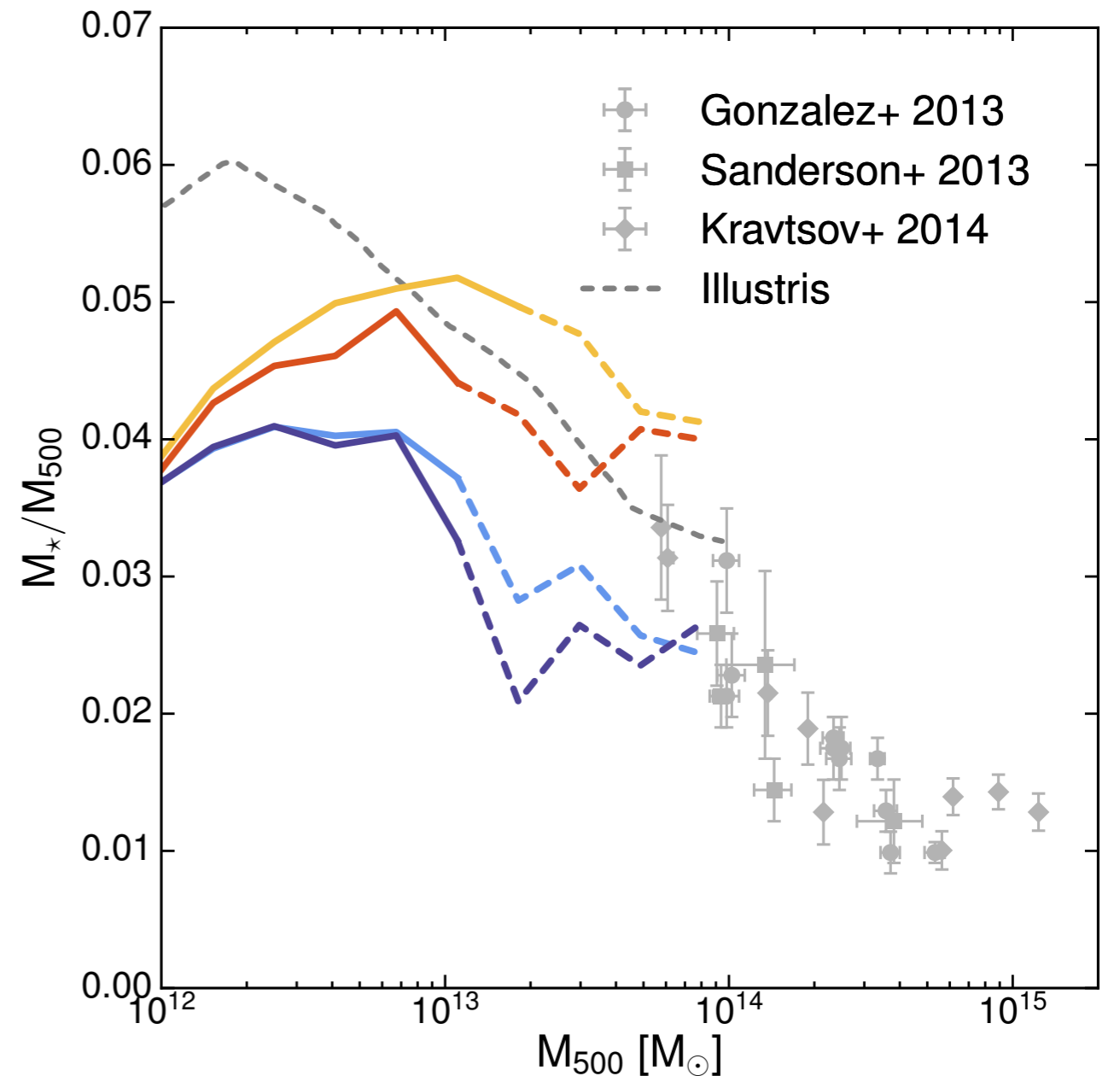
modelled by recurrent
thermal injection of bubbles

Effect of quasar and radio mode feedback on stellar and gas fractions

effect of AGN feedback on gas fraction

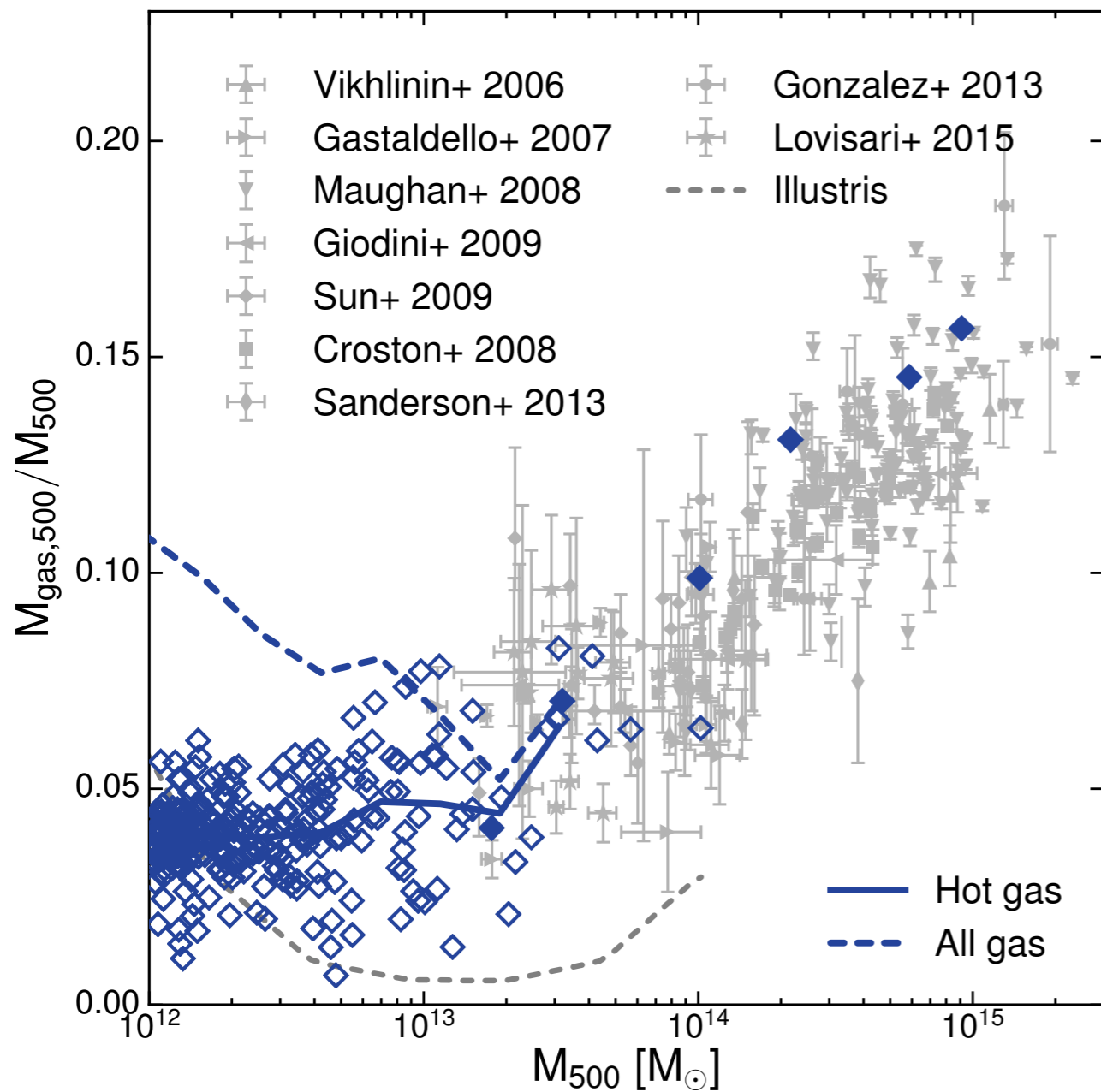


effect of AGN feedback on stellar fraction

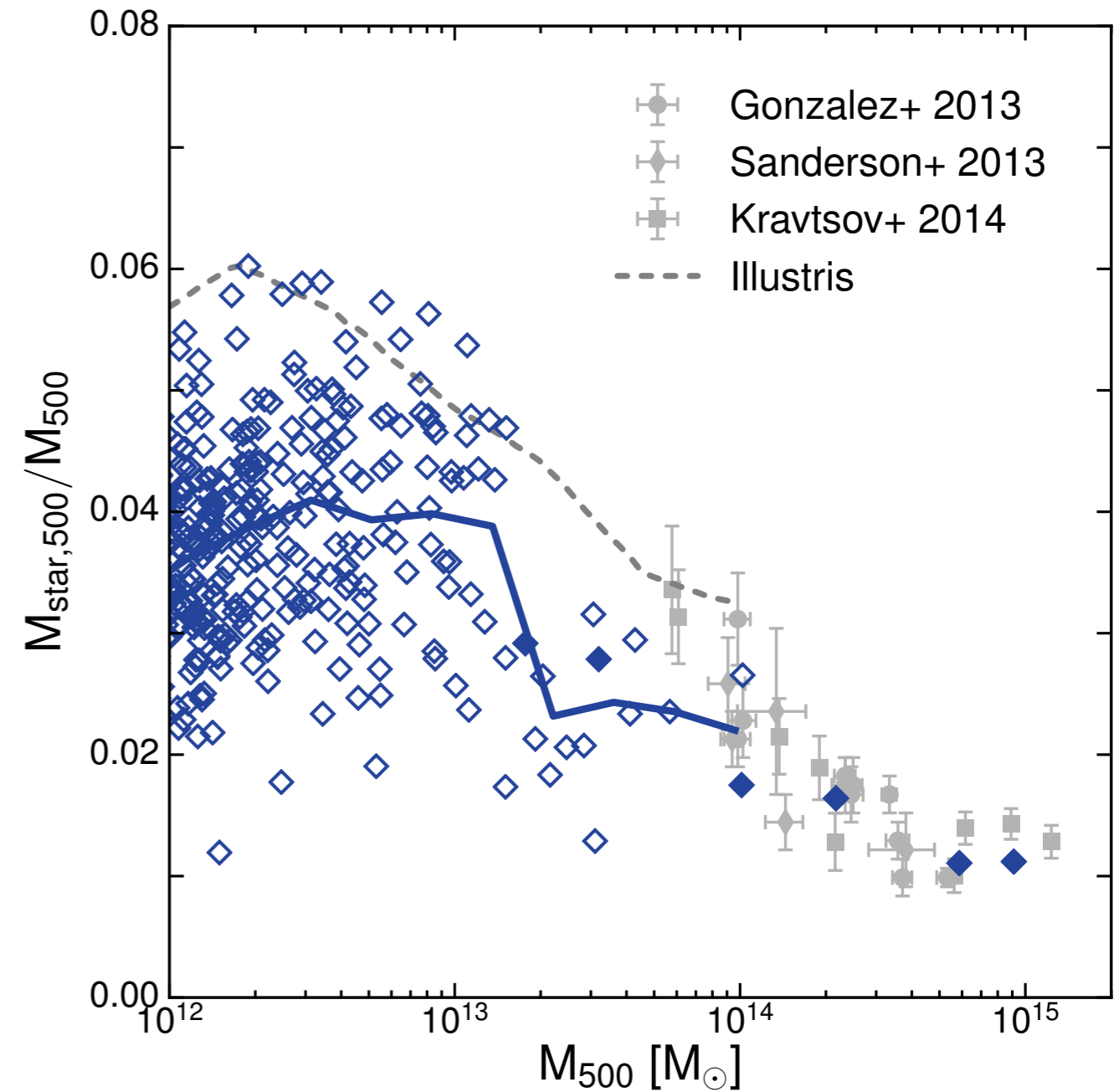


The FABLE simulations of galaxy, group and cluster formation

gas mass fraction



stellar mass fraction

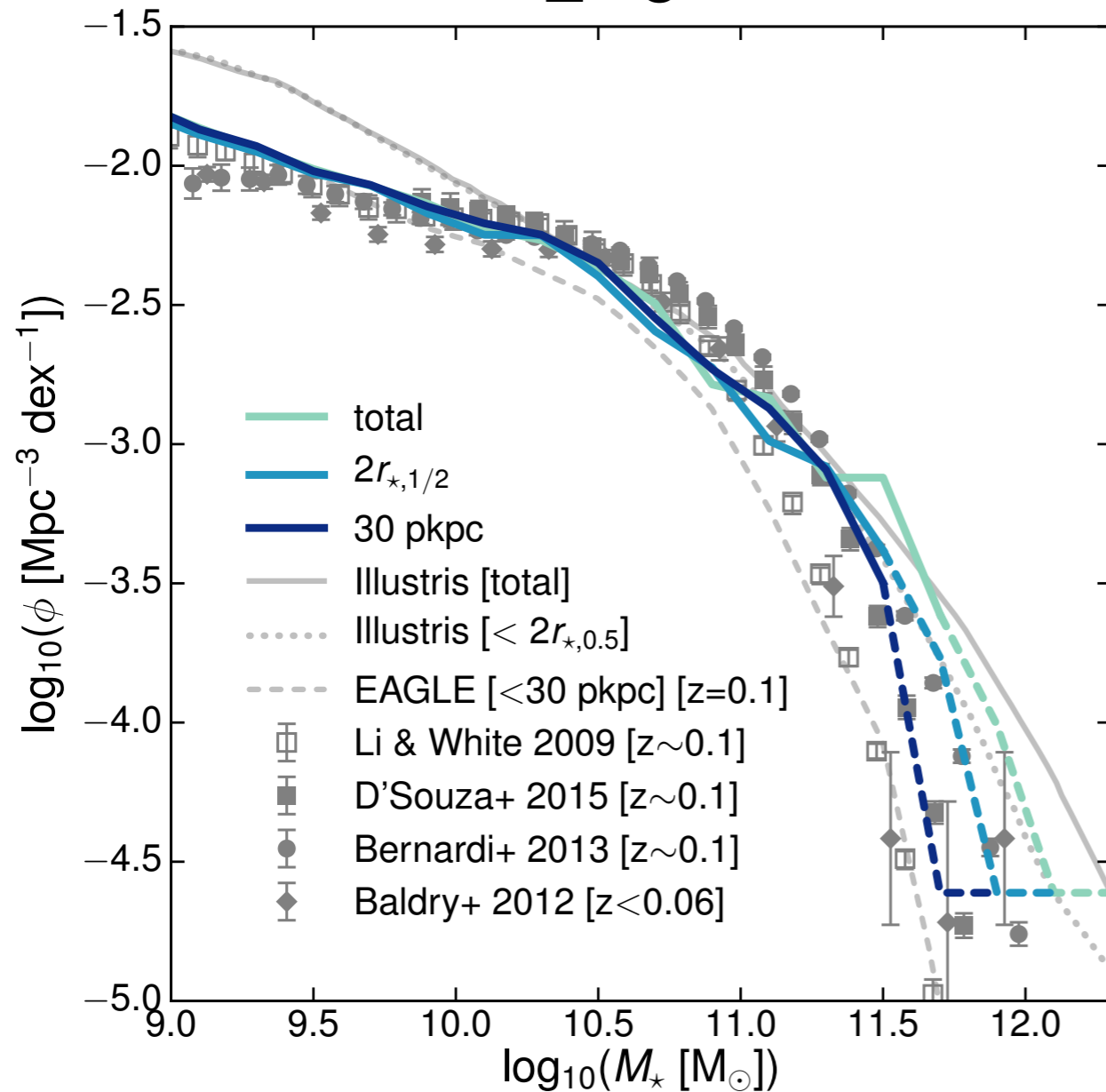


Henden+18

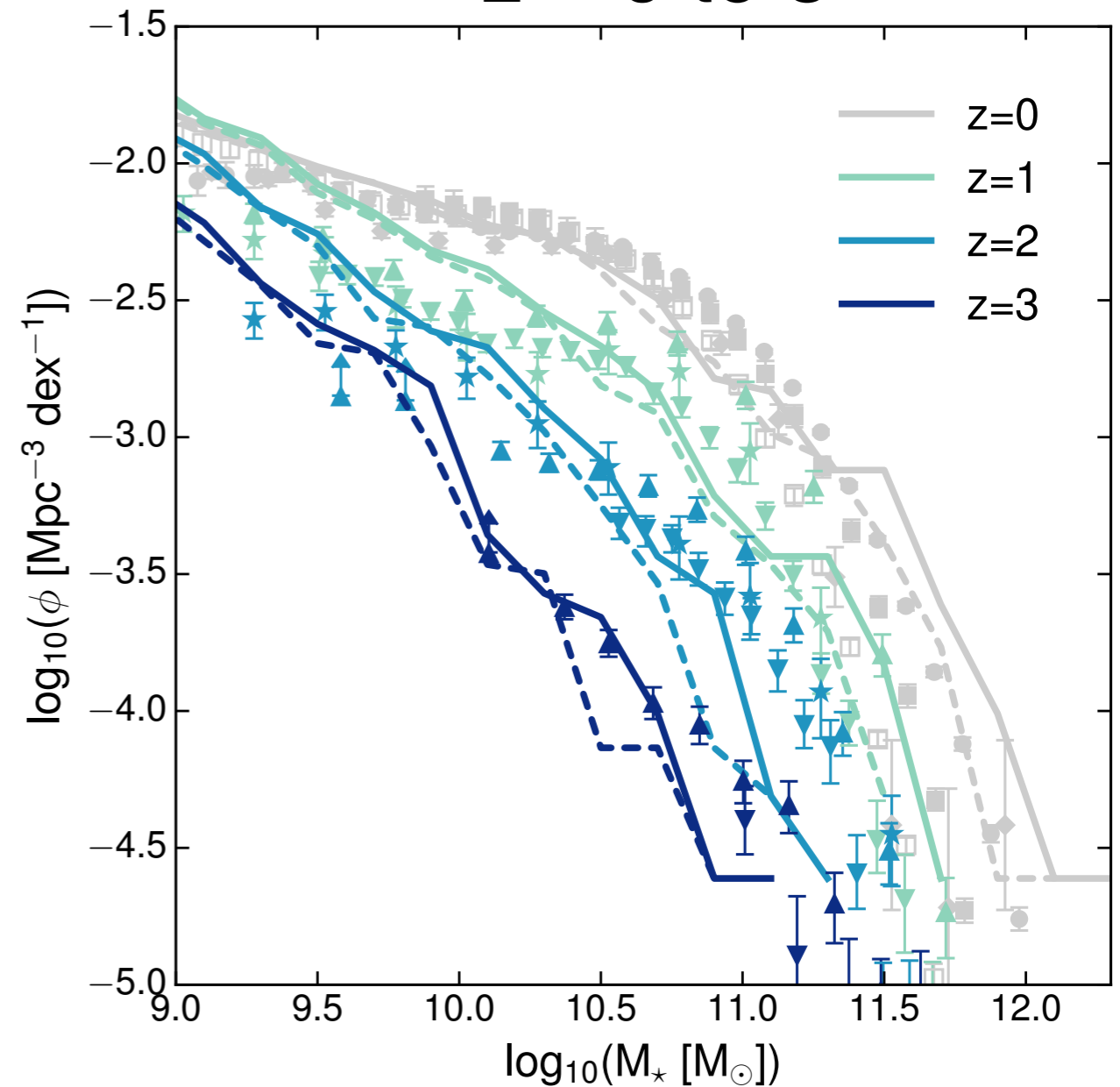
The FABLE simulations of galaxy, group and cluster formation

galaxy stellar mass functions

$z=0$

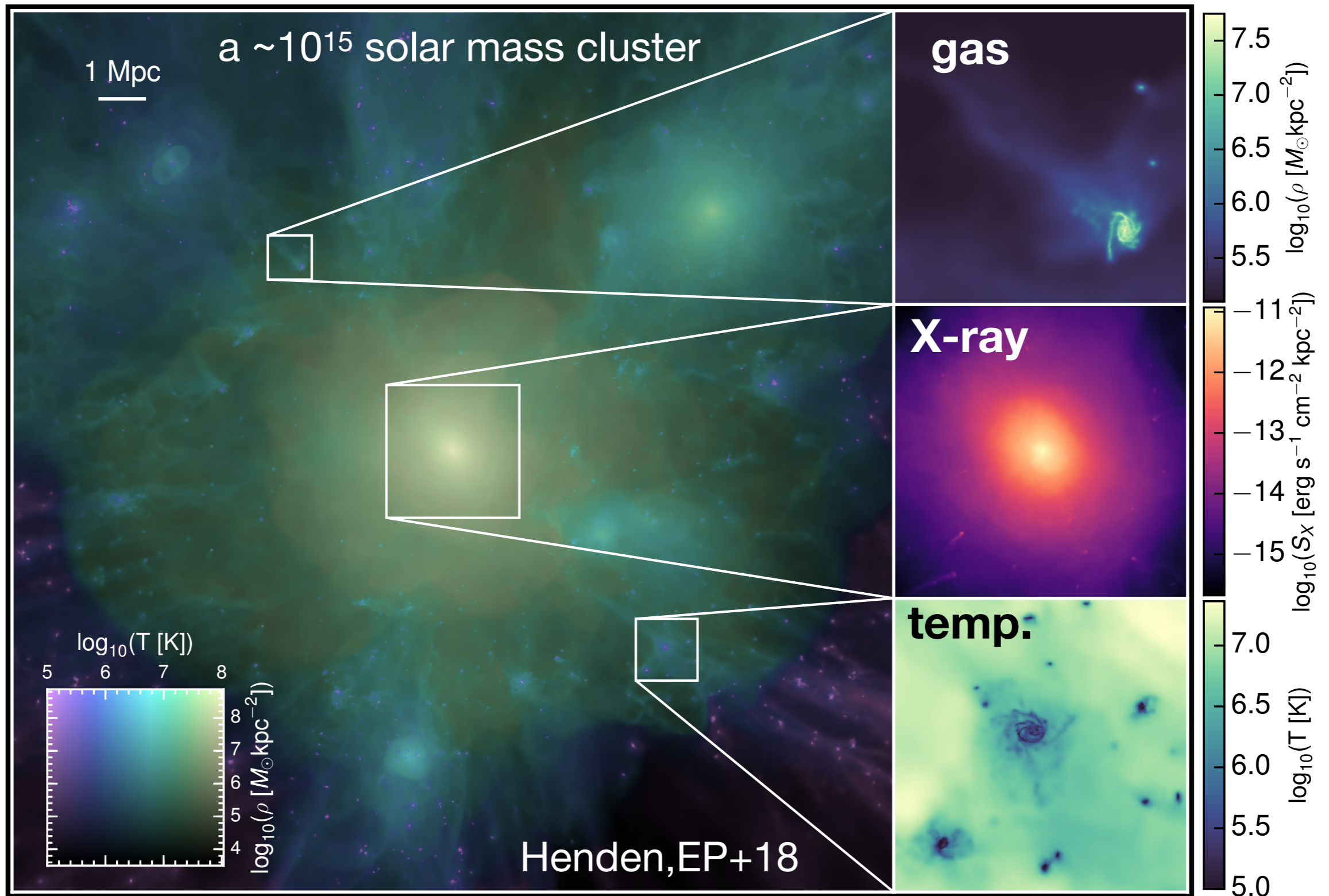


$z \sim 0 \text{ to } 3$

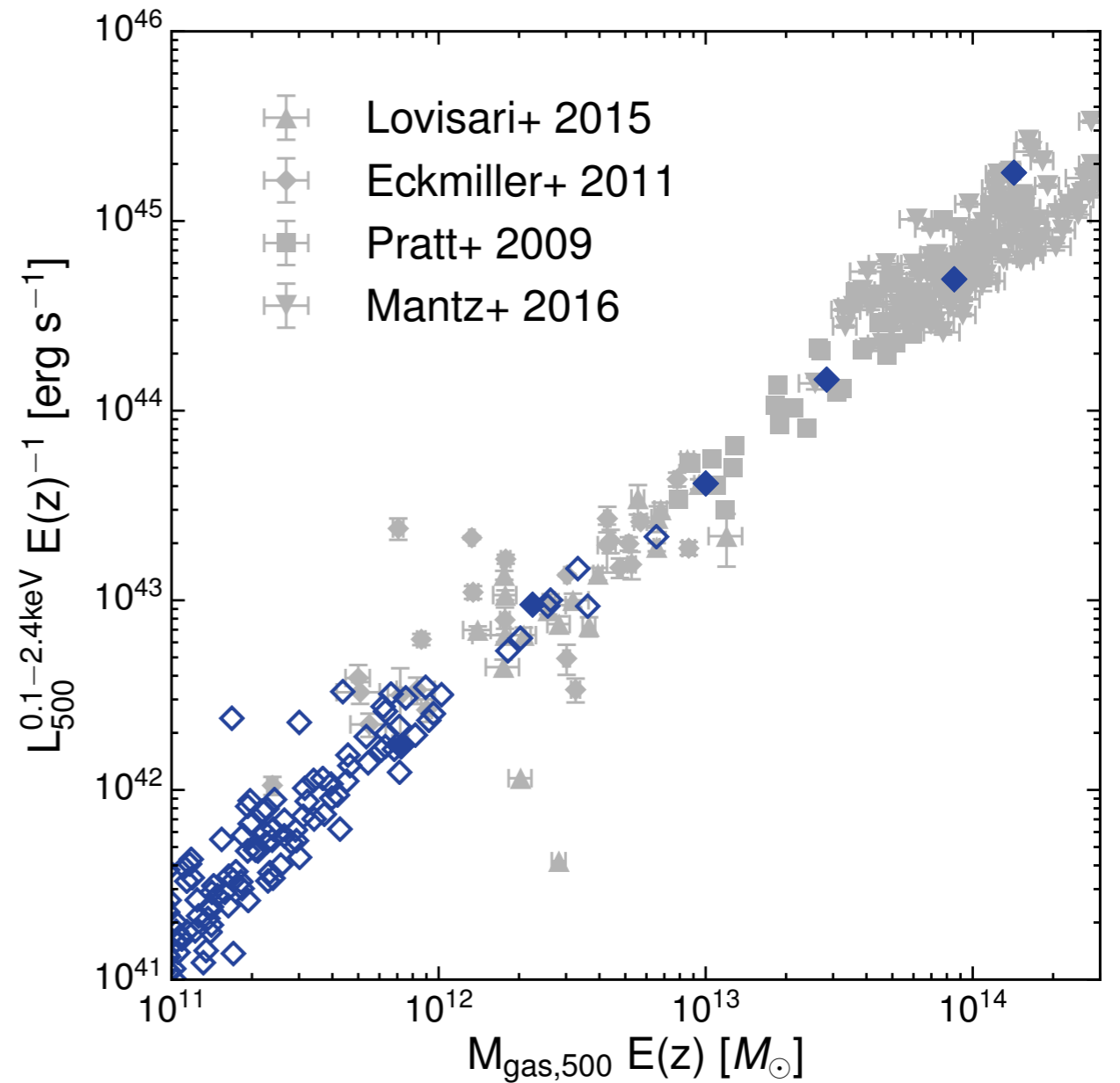
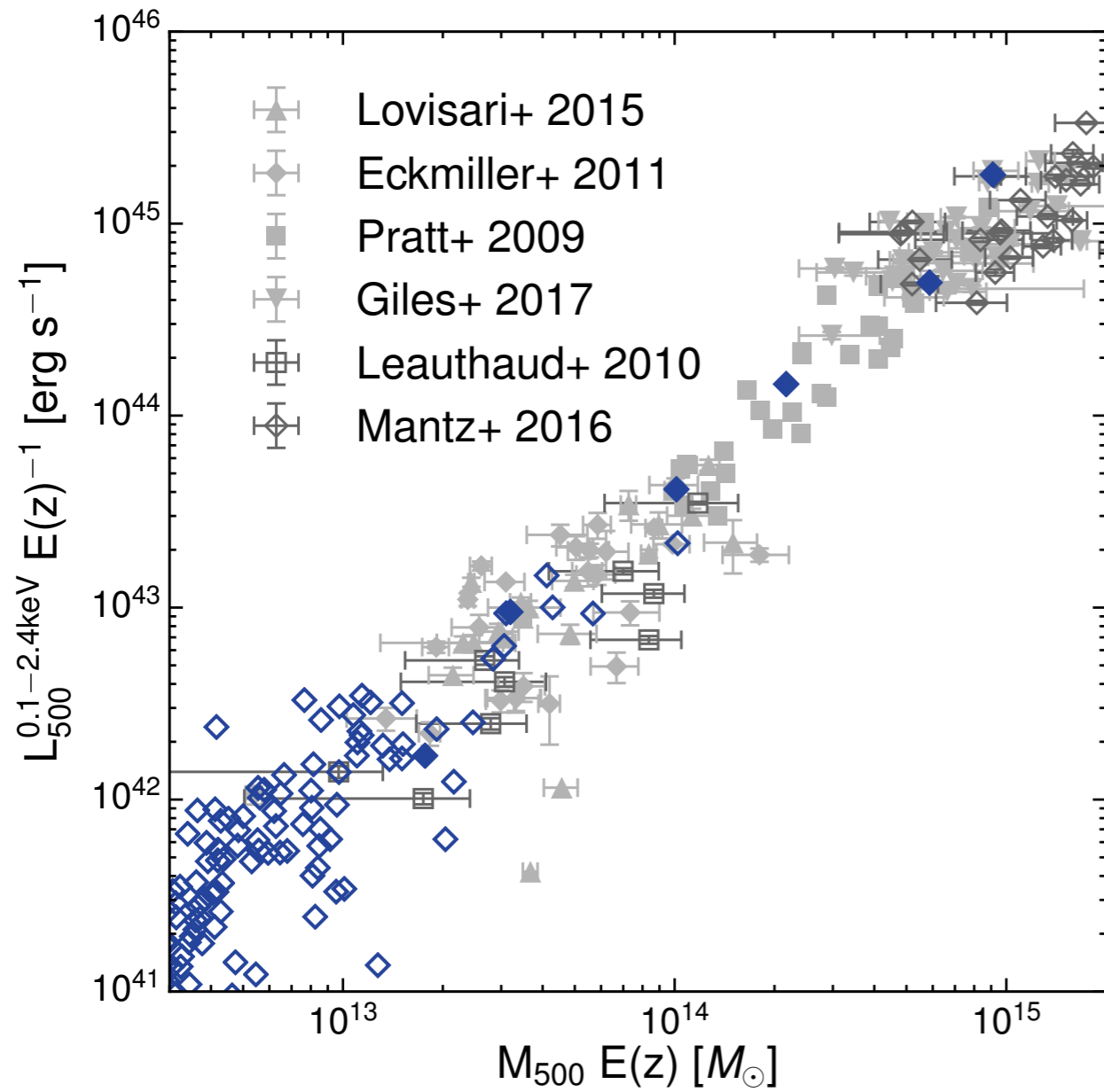


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The FABLE simulations of galaxy, group and cluster formation

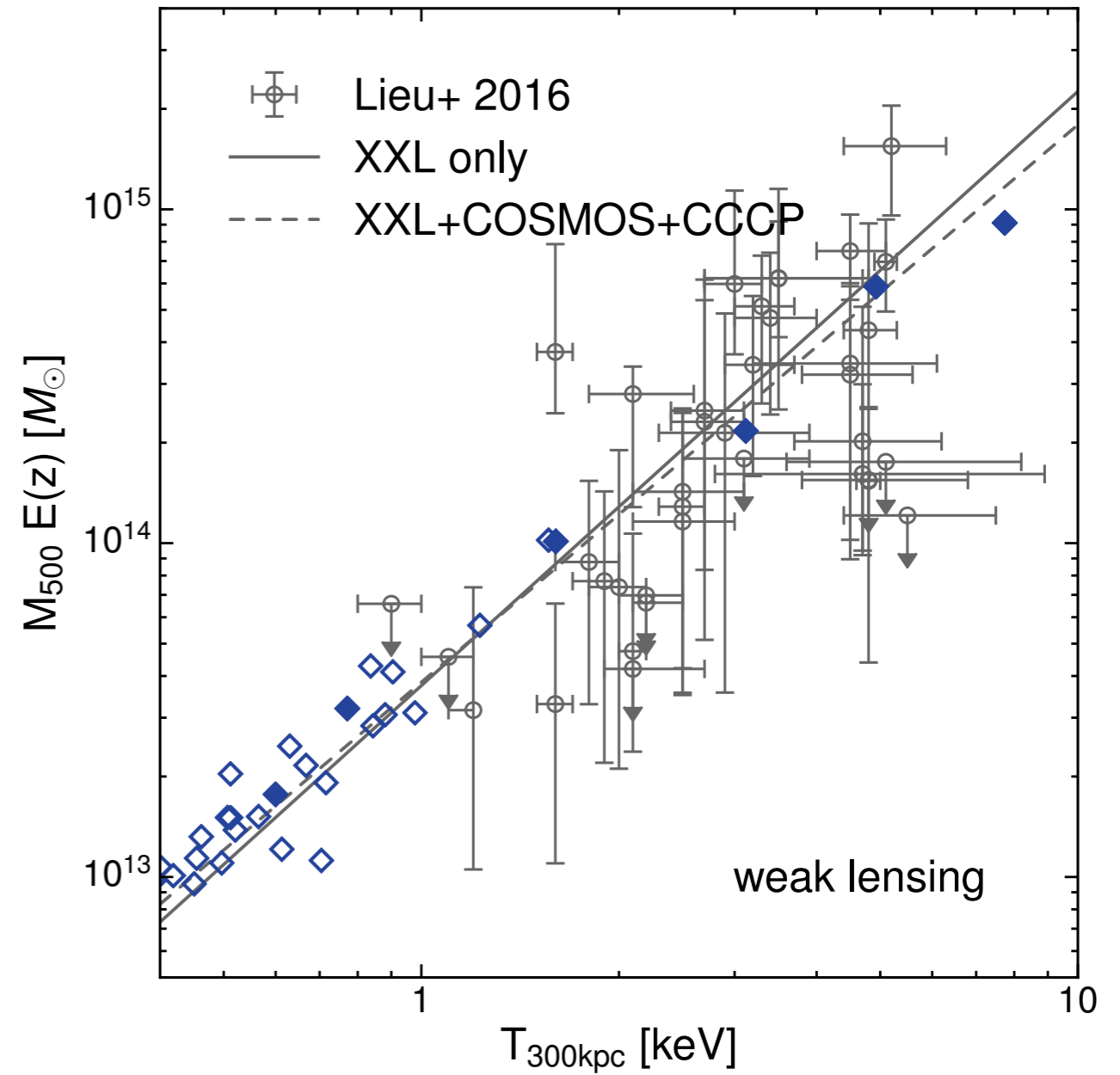
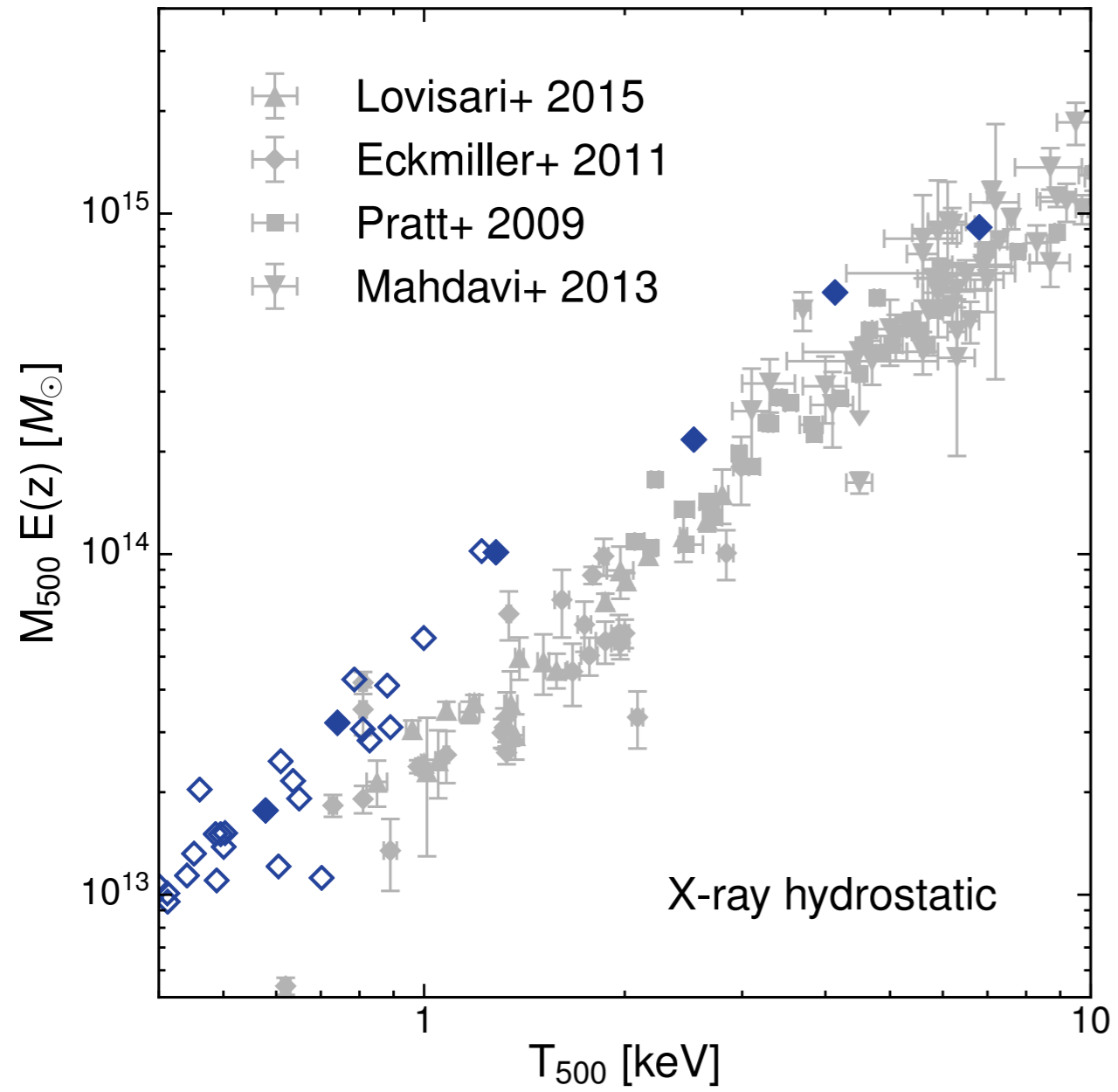


X-ray luminosity - mass relations



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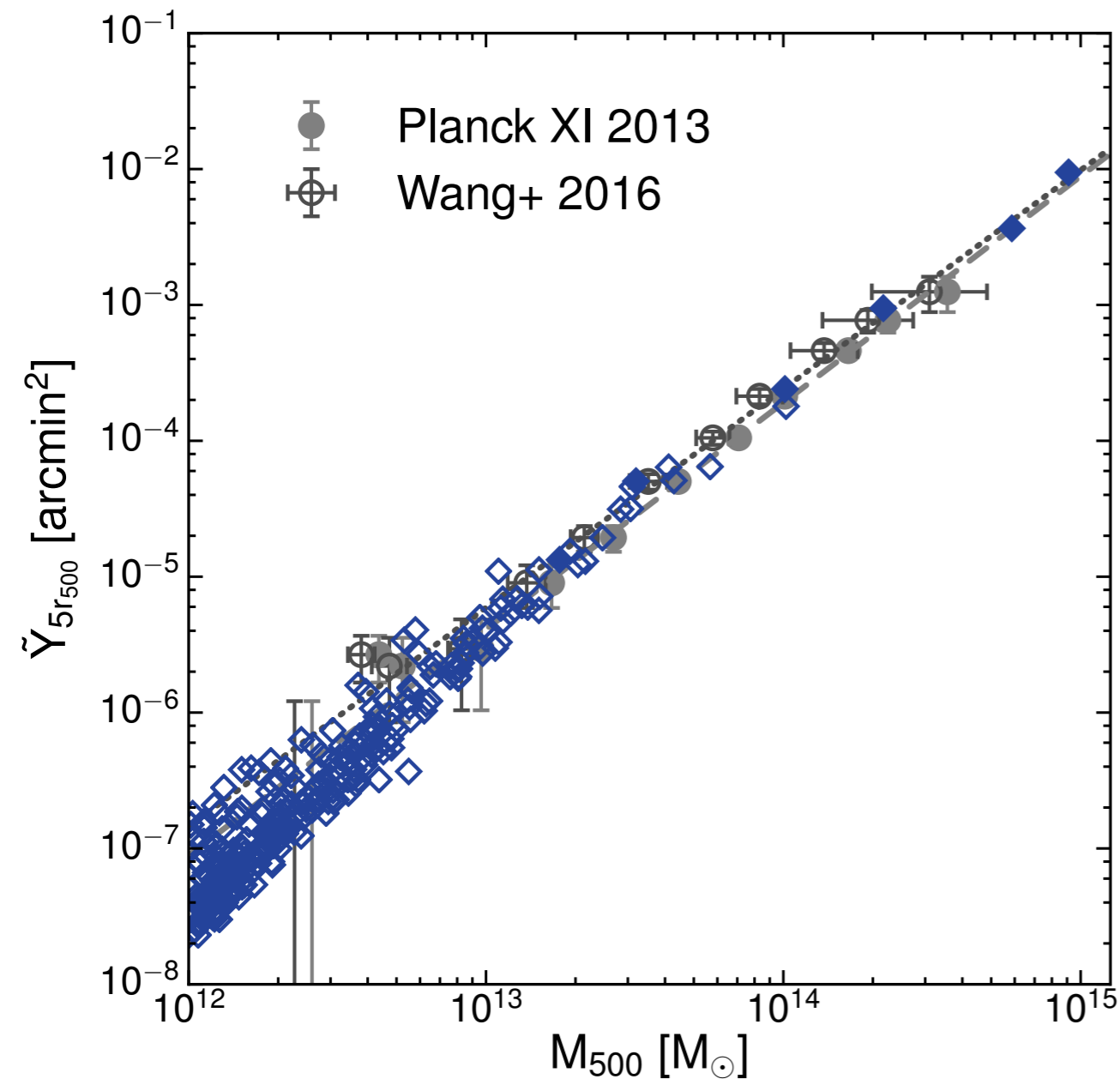
M-T relation in FABLE



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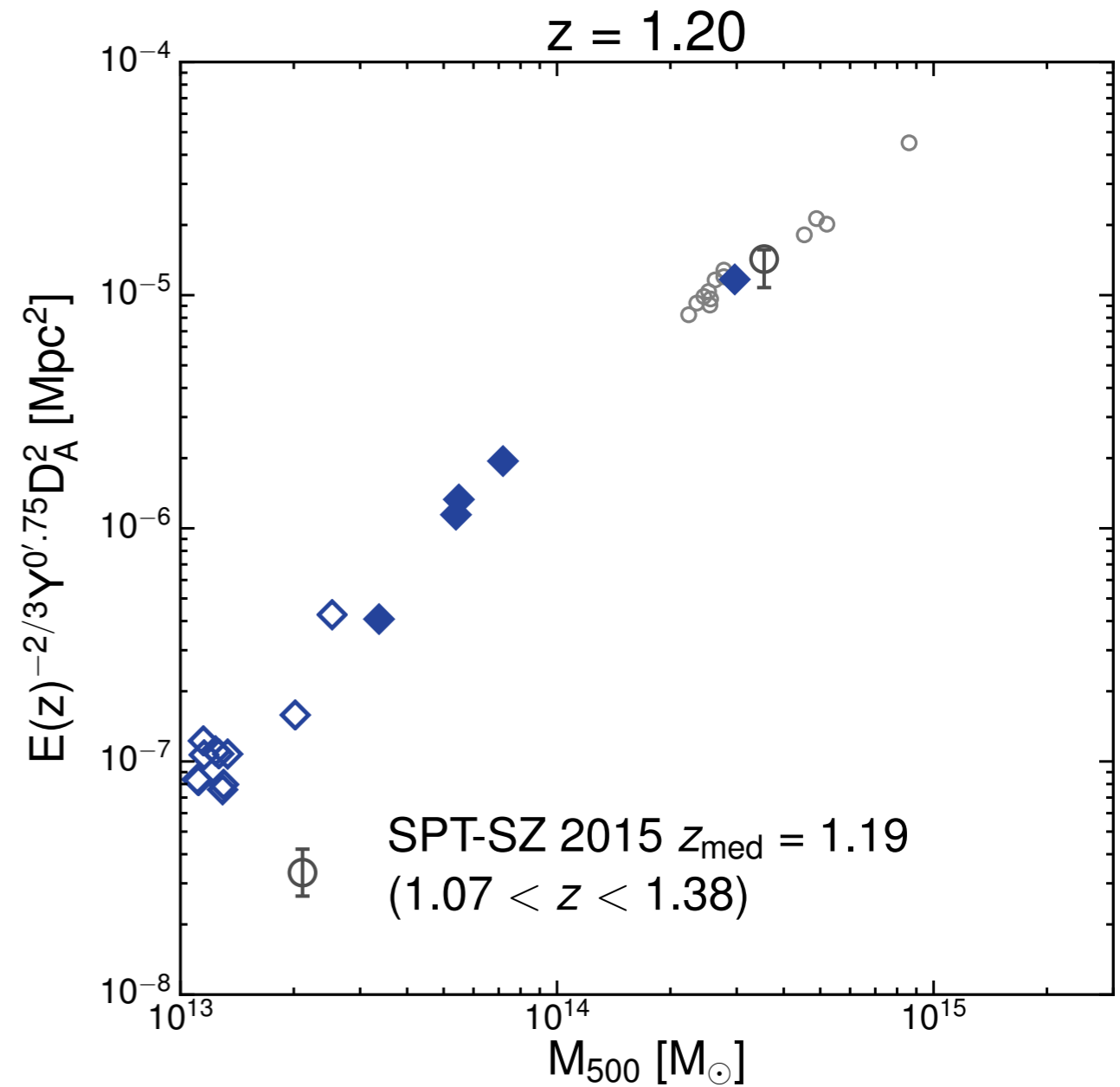
Sunyaev–Zel’dovich Y_{SZ} -mass relation

Planck



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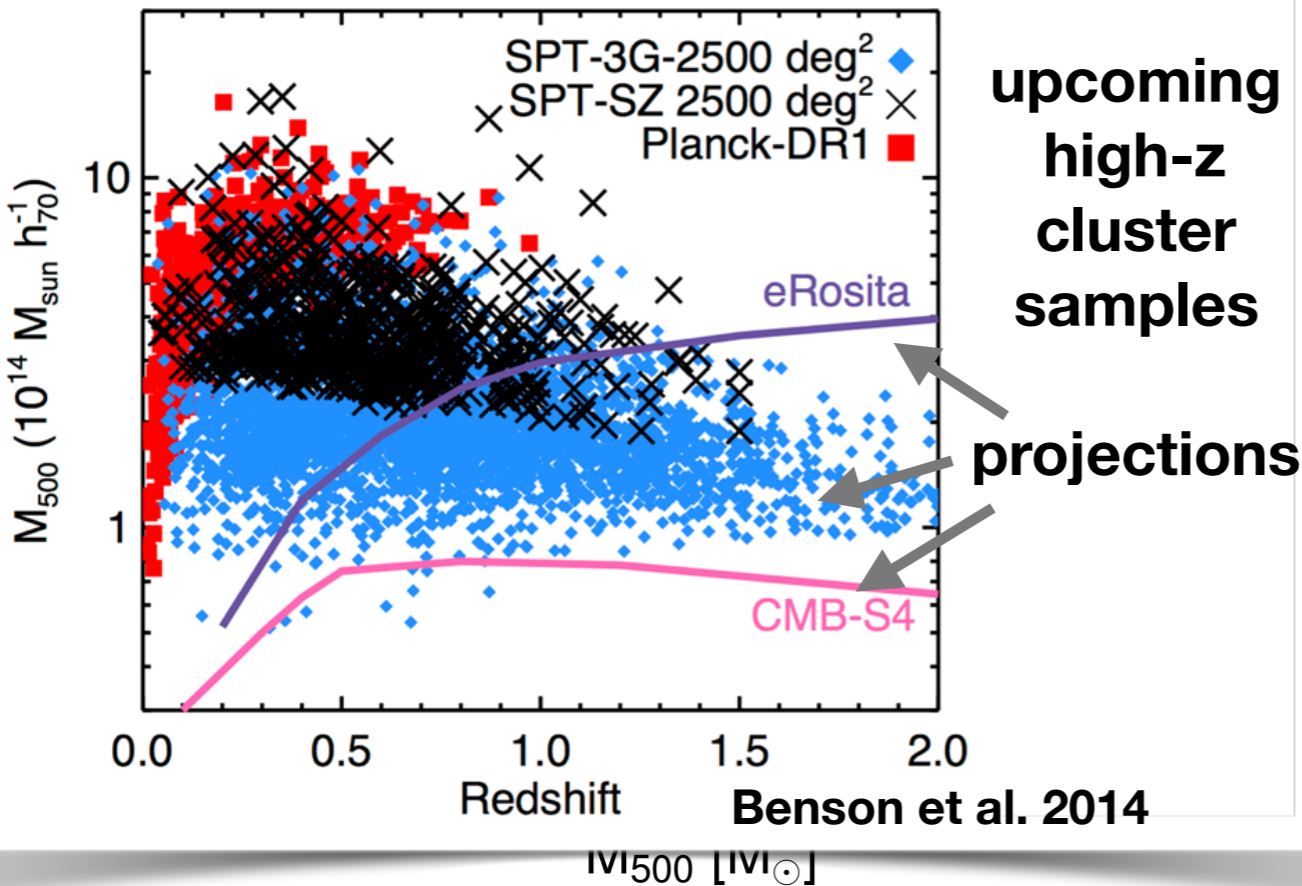
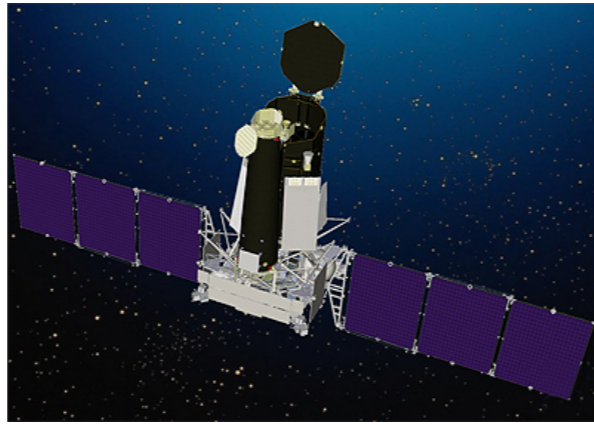
high-z SPT



Henden+18, in prep.

SPT-3G

eRosita (+ 4MOST)

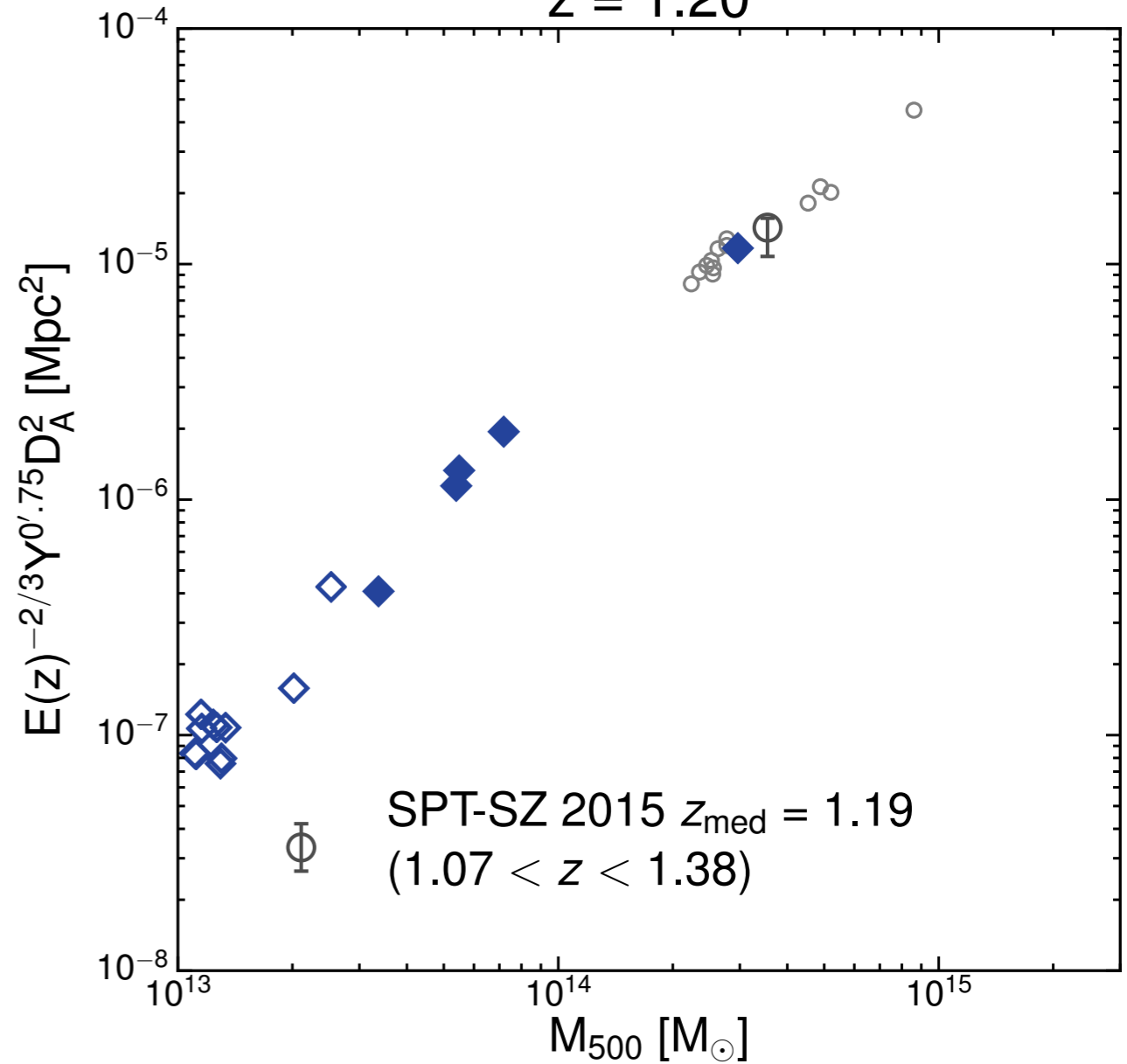


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mass relation

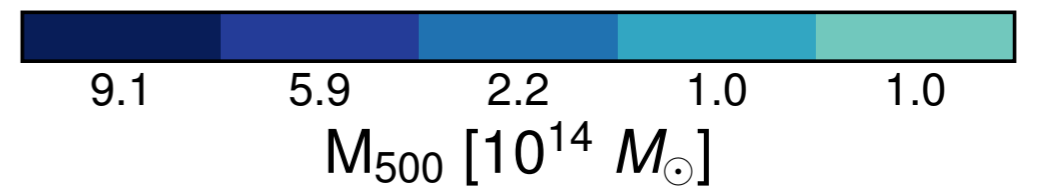
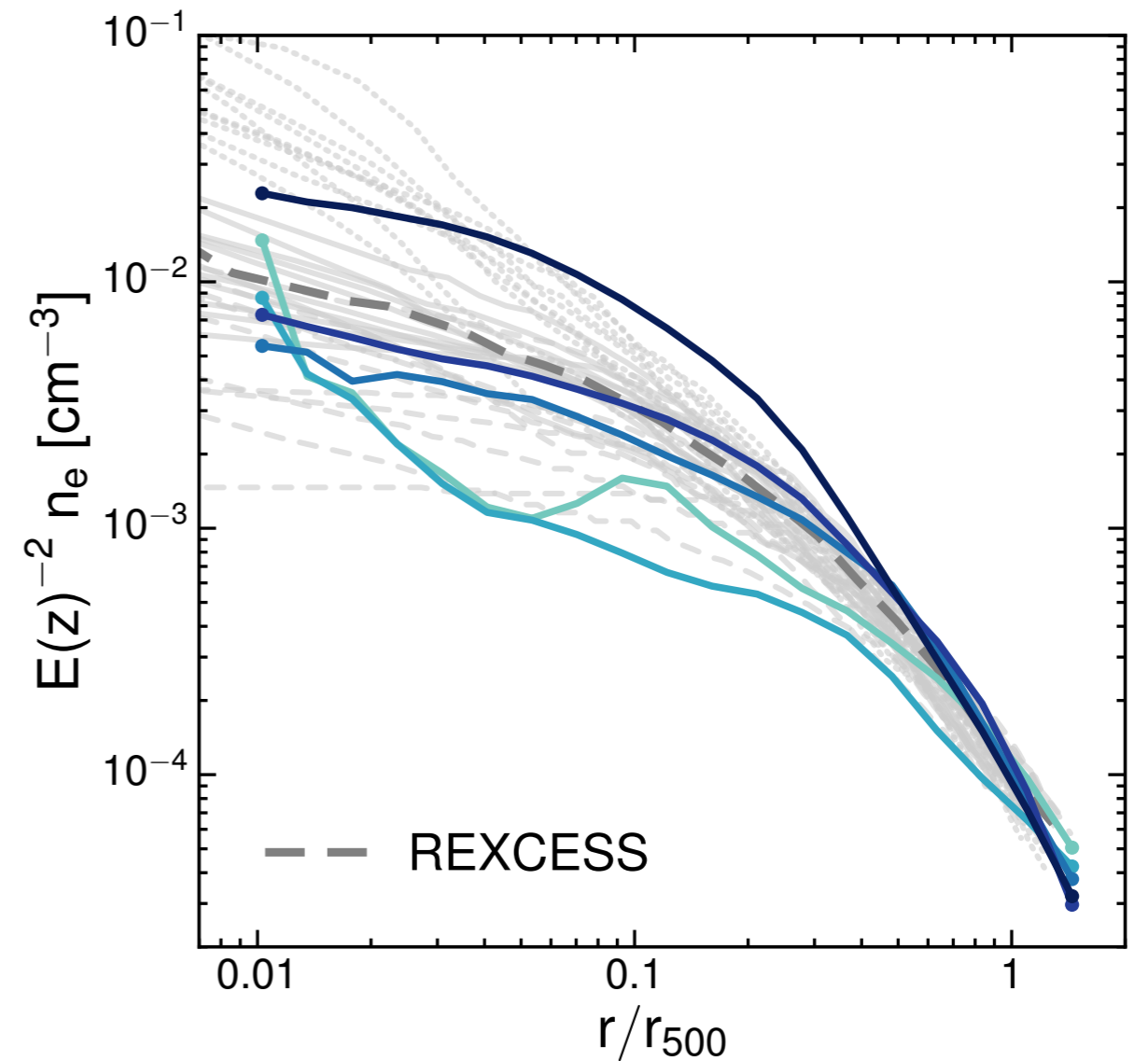
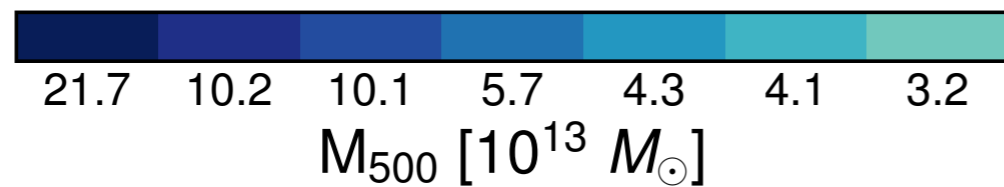
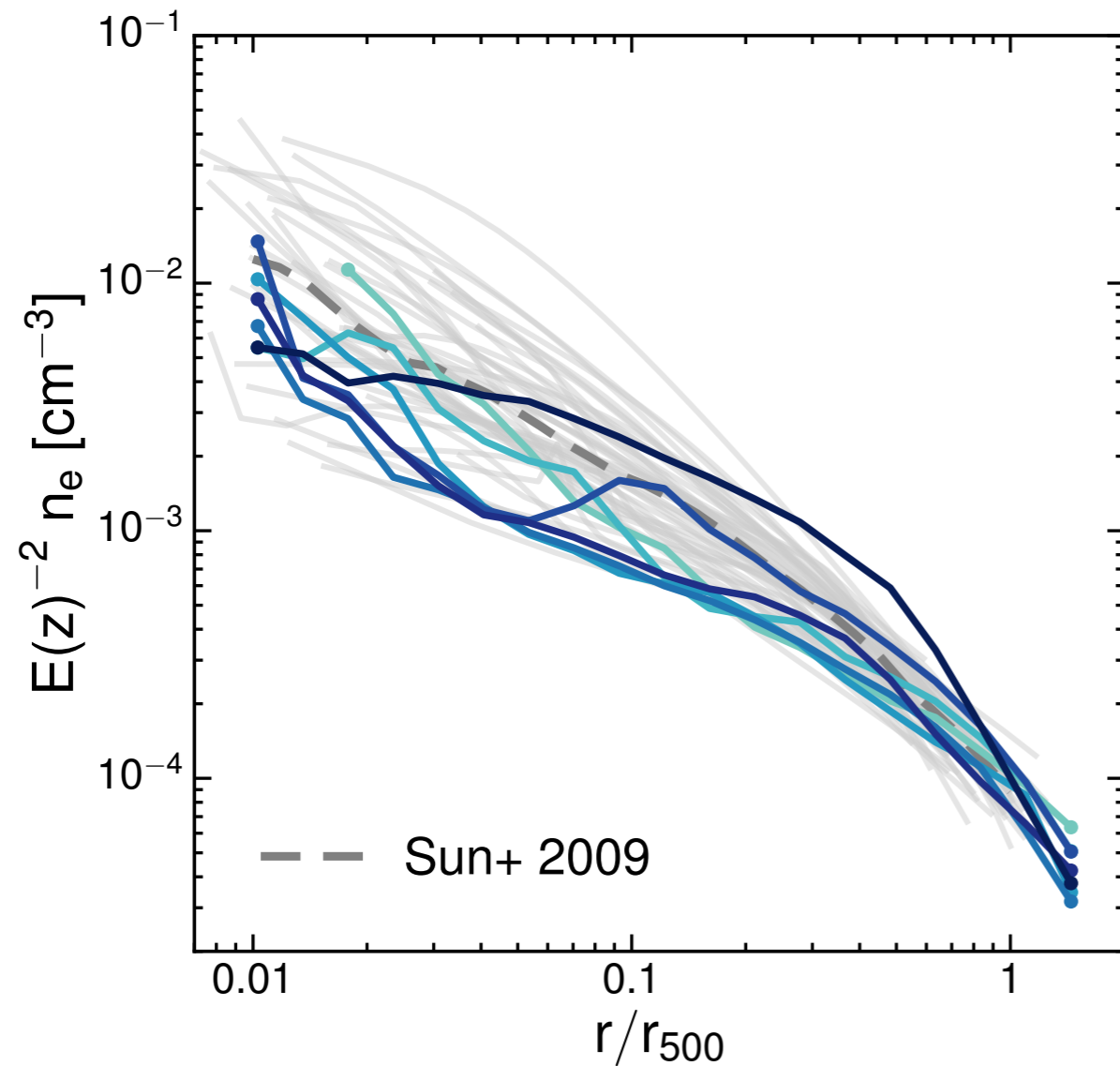
high-z SPT

$z = 1.20$



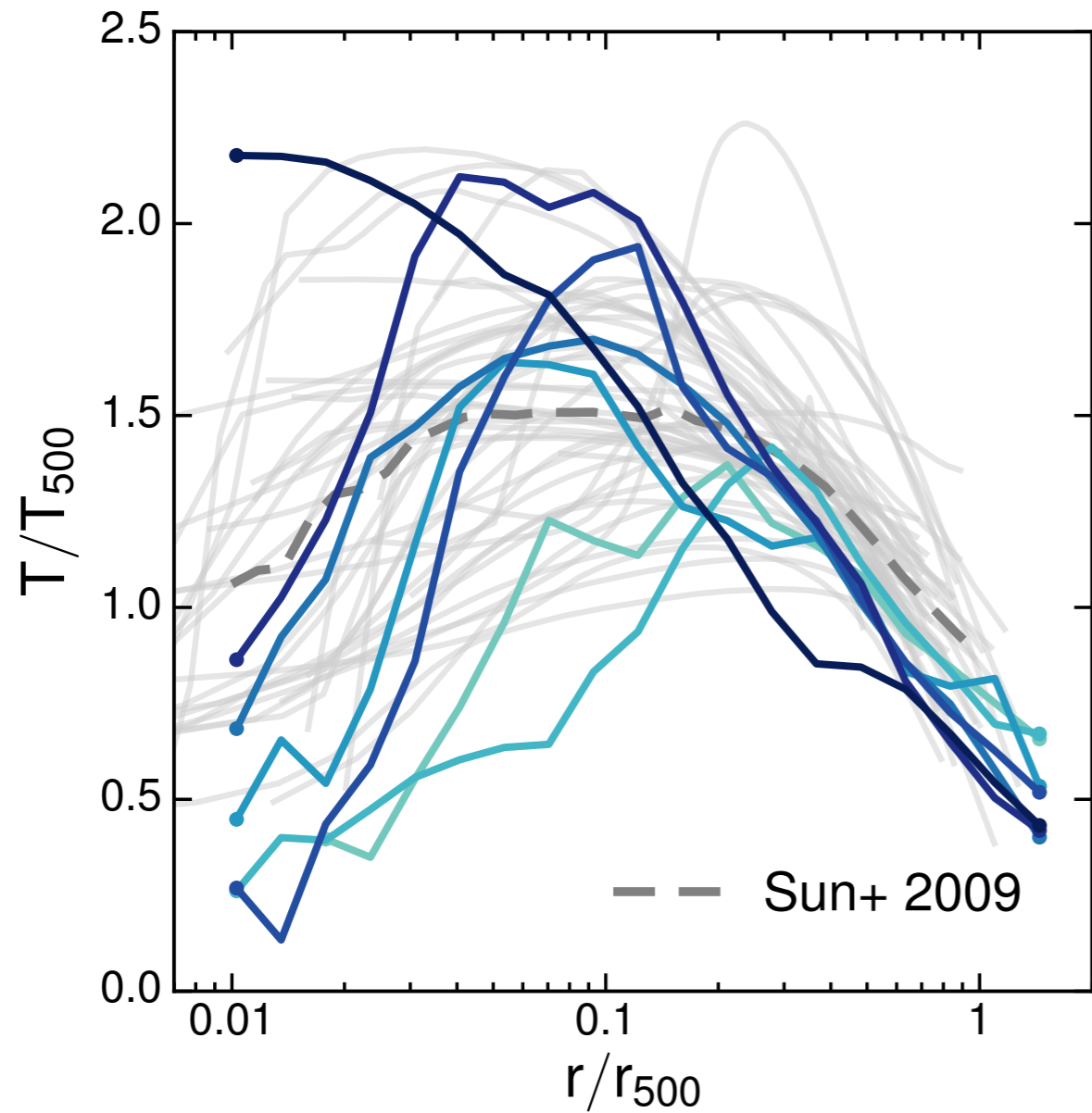
Henden+18, in prep.

Intragroup / Intracluster medium density profiles

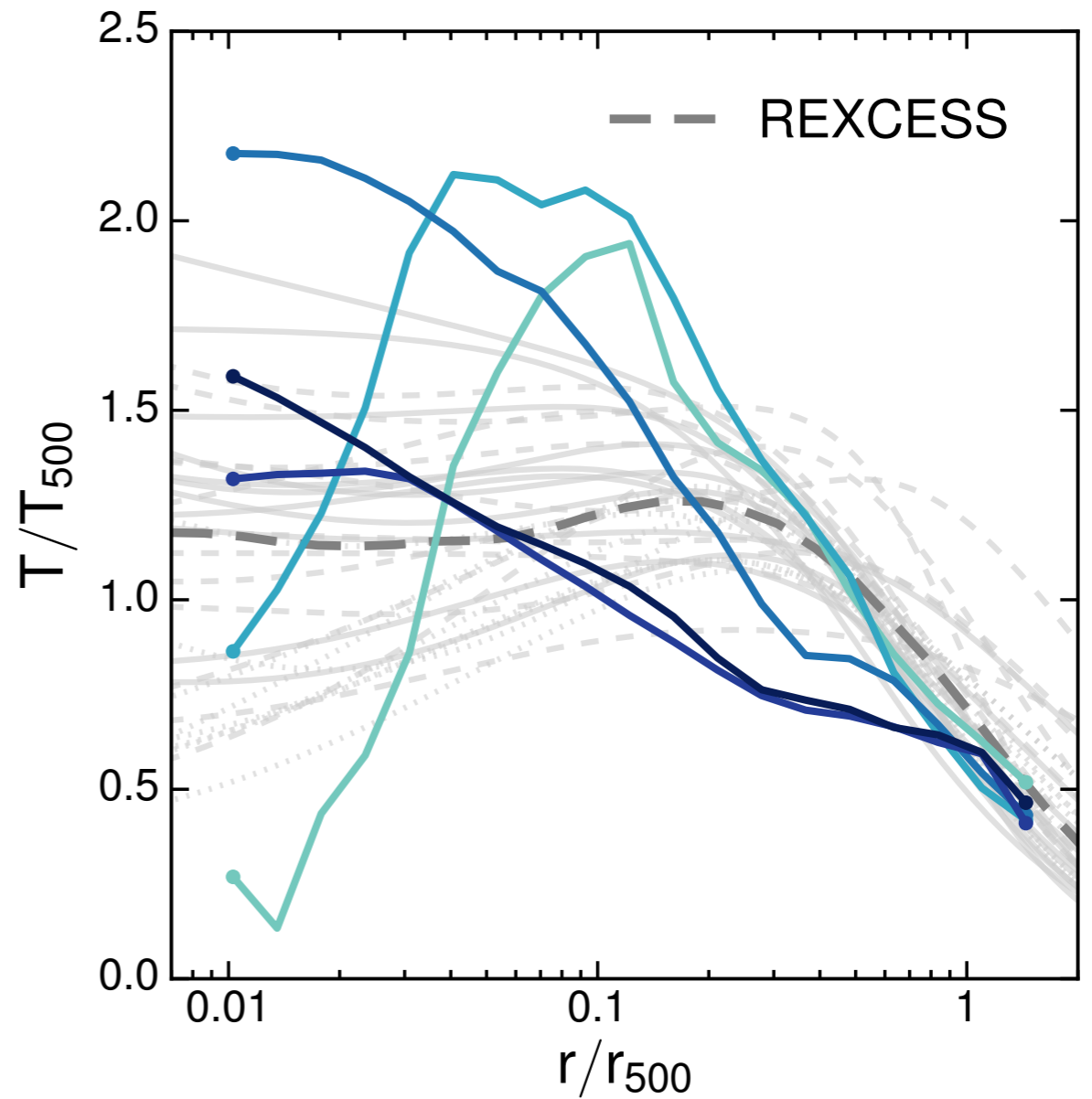


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Group / cluster temperature profiles



21.7 10.2 10.1 5.7 4.3 4.1 3.2
 $M_{500} [10^{13} M_{\odot}]$



9.1 5.9 2.2 1.0 1.0
 $M_{500} [10^{14} M_{\odot}]$

Henden+18

Summary

- radio mode controls gas mass fractions, quasar mode can suppress stellar fractions
- FABLE simulations reproduce a wide range of properties of the galaxy, group and cluster populations, e.g.:
 - galaxy stellar mass function
 - group/cluster gas and stellar fractions
 - mass-observable scaling relations
 - ICM profiles
- understanding mass bias is important for further improvement of group and cluster simulations
- FABLE useful for interpreting cluster cosmology studies and studying cluster physics
- but still room for improvement in core regions of clusters and groups (jets, non-thermal pressure needed?)